

Futures Study 2019

A Strategic Road Map for the Next Generation of Global Destination Organizations



FUNDED BY



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Dear Reader,

We are pleased to present our 2019 DestinationNEXT Futures Study — a strategic road map for the next generation of global destination organizations.

The technological advancements within our industry are rapidly increasing the pace of change and creating new opportunities. Destination leaders must continuously look to the future to remain relevant, and this study will support your organization in that effort.

During Destinations International's 100th anniversary in 2014, the Destinations International Foundation released its first DestinationNEXT Futures Study, the most comprehensive and insightful report of its type in the foundation's history. Since that release, we updated the report in 2017 and now again in 2019 to shape the strategic plans of our members around the world. Each report has provided a clear plan for where destinations are going and the strategies they are employing.

The 2019 Futures Study focuses on three transformational opportunities — destination stewardship, community alignment and digital conversion — to help destination leaders formulate strategic decisions for the future. We believe that destination leaders need to leverage all three of these opportunities collectively to effectively lead their organizations.

We invite you to read through the report with your team and use the findings to guide your destination organization toward a successful future.

Sincerely,

Don WEAL

Don Welsh President and CEO, Destinations International

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August 2019

Dear Reader,

It is our pleasure to present the DestinationNEXT 2019 Futures Study. Our industry has enjoyed years of growth and development, but today we face emerging economic, political, social and environmental pressures that are forcing us to adapt to new realities.

The DestinationNEXT 2019 Futures Study is a deep dive into the major opportunities for destination marketing and management leaders in these dramatically changing times. It is an ambitious global project intended to provide a roadmap for destination organizations heading into the future.

We surveyed more than 500 industry and community leaders in over 50 countries. This was the most extensive survey ever completed in our industry. The takeaways provide strategic direction for any size organization moving forward.

Supplementing that, the DestinationNEXT Scenario Model and Assessment Tool helps stakeholders strategically evaluate their destinations. MMGY NextFactor has now led more than 200 detailed assessments of destinations around the world. This has provided many additional insights into the opportunities and challenges present in both the leisure and business event markets.

We would like to acknowledge the important contributions of the Destinations International Foundation, whose funding has made DestinationNEXT possible. We also want to express our gratitude to our Advisory Council. Their advice and support have been invaluable.

Yours truly,

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Executive Summary

DestinationNEXT 2019 Futures Study

Destination organizations today are collaborating more closely with their local communities to define a shared vision for the future that provides long-term benefits for both key stakeholders and residents.

There is also a much greater emphasis on community-driven destination development that aligns around the three integrated pillars of economic, social and environmental sustainability to drive competitive advantage in today's global visitor economy.

Lastly, the increasingly sophisticated digitization across the industry is connecting destination partners and individual consumers more directly than ever before.

Those are the primary themes in the DestinationNEXT 2019 Futures Study, produced by MMGY NextFactor on behalf of Destinations International.

The 2019 Futures Study is based on a global survey that asked destination leaders worldwide to rank a predetermined series of visitor industry trends in terms of their relevance for their specific region. Participants were also asked to rank a number of strategies by importance that destination organizations are using to accelerate or manage visitor growth, based on those trends. For 2019, more than 500 destinations in over 50 countries contributed to this year's rankings of 52 trends and 64 strategies.

The survey data was then used to develop the following three transformational opportunities to help destination leaders formulate strategic decisions heading into the future. Together, they provide an integrated framework designed to both grow the visitor economy and support the mandates of local government, industry and community organizations.

1. Destination Stewardship

Balancing economic development, sustainable tourism and quality of life.

2. Community Alignment

Building public support around a shared vision for the destination.

3. Digital Conversion

Connecting with visitors on mobile devices to drive real-time sales in-destination.

Scenario Model

The DestinationNEXT 2019 framework also includes a Scenario Model that assesses the levels of destination strength and community alignment in relation to the visitor economy, based on 10 weighted variables for each.

The survey data from the assessments is used to plot the destination in one of the four quadrants making up the Scenario Model. Each of those four scenarios have specific strategies that destination organizations should employ to address challenges and opportunities.

The present DestinationNEXT 2019 Scenario Model remains mostly unchanged from previous years. That illustrates its effectiveness as a platform for bringing together government leaders, civic organizations and other key stakeholders to co-create a strategic road map for the future of their destinations. Since 2015, more than 200 destinations worldwide have completed the assessment.

Based on that success and growing demand, MMGY NextFactor has developed, and will soon be releasing, three new dedicated DestinationNEXT assessment models with revised surveys created specifically for global cities, luxury destinations, and small cities.

In just five years since the launch of DestinationNEXT, the global visitor economy has evolved in ways we never could have imagined. The insight here will help all destination organizations navigate the future more strategically based on the empirical data provided throughout.



Introduction

A Changing World

From an industry perspective, much of the available insight informing the future direction of destination marketing and management is highly fragmented.

To help address that, the DestinationNEXT 2019 Futures Study is a comprehensive and integrated framework of data-driven intelligence for destination organizations of all sizes, models and budgets.

The Futures Study is designed to support strategic decision-making that aligns with any individual organization's mandates in almost any region of the world.

Those mandates are wide ranging. For some destinations, the priority is driving visitor volume and spend above all else. For them, room nights, average daily rate, per person spend, and citywide event attendance metrics are the key measurements of success, and everything else is a distant second.

Many other destination leaders, meanwhile, are expanding the definition of why they do what they do. They measure visitor volume, naturally, but there's increasing focus on qualitative performance indicators that speak to their organization's relationship with local residents and community organizations.

These destination leaders are prioritizing greater collaboration and alignment with local government, key industry stakeholders, civic leaders, and the

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non-industry community at large (referred to as "community" moving forward). They're investing time and resources in community-driven destination development and expanding their networks among a wider breadth of local organizations outside the hospitality and tourism industry.

This serves many purposes. It accelerates equitable economic development, and it provides more opportunities for more people in more neighborhoods. It also helps validate public funding, improve resident sentiment, build stronger communities, inspire the next generation of young leaders, protect local resources, support workforce attraction and development, and elevate the destination brand, among many other things.

The shift from destination marketing to management is not a new conversation. The DestinationNEXT 2019 Futures Study, however, illustrates just how significantly that trajectory is scaling today, and how organizations worldwide are adapting. The number of new trends and strategies this year, and how others from previous years have moved up the rankings, validate how many industry leaders are now much more intentional about destination management.

The most progressive organizations today are positioning themselves as a shared community value, with an integral role in uplifting a greater scope of different audiences — both local and global. There's also a much more focused sense of purpose around



integrated sustainability, where more destination organizations are addressing, collectively, the longterm economic, social and environmental impacts of their decisions in collaboration with their local community and key stakeholders.

This greater emphasis on destination management and community building is still very much aligned with the traditional mandates for destination organizations, in terms of driving higher visitor spend and new business development in the region.

"Our Sustainable Moments initiative has created an entirely new audience for both consumer and business events," explains Tammy Blount-Canavan, President & CEO of the Monterey County Convention & Visitors Bureau. "The time spent on stewardship and engagement initiatives aren't just feel-goods. There's a compelling business case because we can improve the visitor experience with stronger community buyin. Yes, we have a heads-in-beds mandate, but that doesn't mean we're not creative in how we pursue it. And isn't that our purpose, to create a better quality of life as a result of our contributions?"

That was a consistent theme that destination leaders shared during the development of the DestinationNEXT 2019 Futures Study. There is still much work to be done to clarify and codify how destination leaders can embrace this vision, but clearly, the industry is coming together around a new shared vision and mission for the future.

Work Plan

Phase 1: 4 Advisory Panels

The DestinationNEXT 2019 Futures Study includes a ranking of 52 marketplace and industry trends driving shifts in the global visitor economy. There are also 64 strategies that destination organizations are employing today based on those trends.

Work began in January 2019 to update the Futures Study. To start, MMGY NextFactor consulted with four expert advisory panels to identify new and ongoing shifts in the global visitor economy. The panels included:

1. Industry Disruptors

Leaders in the sharing economy, social and digital media, data and mobile technology

2. Industry Clients

Tour operators, meeting planners and event organizers

3. Community Leaders

Municipal and state governments, foundations and nonprofits, and civic and cultural orgranizations

4. Destination Leaders

Top advisors and consultants in our industry

Together, the MMGY NextFactor team and the advisory panels defined the top 52 trends and 64 strategies. See Appendix A and B for a full list of each. Some of the trends and strategies are new for DestinationNEXT 2019, while others were rolled over from 2017 because they're still evolving and impacting the industry in new ways today.

Phase 2: Strategic Radar Map

The top trends were categorized in a strategic radar map, utilized in previous Future Studies, segmented by trends relating to: Customer, Competition, Economic, Social, Policy and Technological themes

The lowest-ranked trends from DestinationNEXT 2017 were eliminated from the list, leaving a total of 52 trends to be considered for 2019. The lowest-ranked strategies from 2017 were also eliminated, leaving a total number of 64 strategies for 2019.



52 Trends 64 Strategies

Phase 3: **Global Survey**

The 52 trends and 64 strategies were used to develop the DestinationNEXT 2019 Futures Study survey, which asked respondents to rank the trends and strategies in order of relevance and importance. There were also a number of additional general questions, which are included in Appendix D.

The survey was distributed to Destinations International members and several other industry mailing lists, including: UNWTO, ECM, AACB, PCMA, IMEX and USTA, among others.

A total of 521 destination and industry leaders in 55 countries participated in the survey. The results of the 2019 rankings were then compared against DestinationNEXT 2017 data to determine the major shifts driving the future of the global visitor economy.

Phase 4: Future Map and 3 Transformational Opportunities

MMGY NextFactor completed a cluster analysis of the survey results to develop a new Future Map for DestinationNEXT 2019.

The purpose of the Future Map is to categorize the industry and marketplace trends in terms of how destination leaders can control, leverage, monitor or mitigate them.

The Future Map informed the development of the three new transformational opportunities for destination leaders today, based on the specific marketplace and industry trends that organizations can exploit most effectively.

521 Participants55 Countries



Advisory Panel Takeaways

Leaders and Disruptors

Here are the primary takeaways and top-line insights culled from the four advisory panels. These were crucial for determining the lists of industry trends and destination organization strategies that populated the DestinationNEXT 2019 survey.

Panel members provided much more contextual intelligence around the trends and strategies defining the future of the visitor economy, which has been integrated throughout this document.

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"Greater focus on integrating economic, social and environmental sustainability will become imperative."

Industry Disruptors Panel

Destination organizations are uniquely positioned to capture and synthesize key data for organizations outside the visitor economy.

Developing destination data management and analytical capabilities creates high-value collaboration opportunities with other destination stakeholders in government, economic development, academic institutions, etc.

Continued strong travel demand, especially from growing middle classes in Asia, India and MENA, will force more intentional destination stewardship. Emerging source markets will challenge global iconic destinations (e.g. New York,

Venice, Paris) to balance growth, quality of life and community support.

Greater focus on integrating economic, social and environmental sustainability will become

imperative. Both established and emerging destinations can drive competitive advantage by developing strategies that align collectively with the long-term viability of profit, people and planet.

Tourism and destination organization leaders will need to take steps to attract and retain talent with the appropriate analytical and developmental skill sets. This will mean competing more aggressively for skilled talent with established, higher paying industries.

The technological and sociological evolution outside the tourism industry is faster and more pervasive than within the tourism industry. This is prompting the need for tourism enterprises of all sizes to consider new forms of business relationships (e.g. joint ventures, partnerships, etc.) with nontraditional entities in order to meet visitor and stakeholder expectations.

Growing use of augmented and virtual reality in content delivery, and more use of artificial intelligence to customize content. The whole issue of generational expectations around engagement and education delivery will have an impact on both leisure and business event markets.



Industry Clients Panel

Safety, security, climate change, and political/ economic realities are now top considerations for choosing destinations, especially for meetings. The industry is lacking risk management protocols to help stakeholders mitigate threats.

Meeting and event planners are seeing the impact of consolidation within the industry. Hotel consolidation is leading to concerns about competition, pricing and negotiations.

Planners are demanding a different valuation of their business than "heads in contracted beds," given shifts in the business and room-sharing. The industry is long overdue in developing a new shared

It is harder to differentiate what really makes a destination and its local experiences "unique." There needs to be greater emphasis on communitydriven destination and product development.

vision of success for the future.

Sustainability in the industry is increasingly top of mind, especially for younger generations. The industry can do much better in terms of managing overall impacts globally and locally.

The balance between business event sales and services is out of whack. The destination organization sales model is still too traditional, based on dates, rates and space. There is increased discussion about event outcomes, intellectual capital and knowledge clusters, but too few cities are delivering on that.

Community Leaders Panel

Destination management is becoming a key role for destination leaders. Destination organizations are taking on more responsibility to lead and facilitate future-oriented planning with stakeholders in their communities.

Visitor dispersal is a key strategy to manage high compression levels. Developing experiences in places beyond the main draws for a destination are helping to alleviate impacts.

Social impacts of tourism and business events are becoming more important. Destinations need to better understand and plan for the societal effects their industry is having in their communities.

Although common trends are impacting destinations around the world, many differences exist on the key issues from region to region. Flexible and tailor-made destination strategies at a local level are key to success.

The rise of emerging destinations will continue to accelerate. Developing destinations and some completely new destinations are eagerly being sought after by leisure visitors and business event groups.

Risk and crisis management is becoming the norm for destinations around the world.

Matters of safety and security, climate change and international public health are driving destinations and destination organizations to ensure they have mitigation strategies in place.

"The rise of emerging destinations will continue to accelerate."

Destination Leaders Panel

More destination organizations are embracing their evolving role in sustainable destination management and equitable economic

development. Destination organizations are defining their missions as community leaders, stewarding the convergence of tourism, community, urban and economic development for the benefit of residents.

Community advocacy and alignment are much more critical priorities today for destination organizations. Destination leaders today are increasingly building coalition among the public and private sectors around a shared vision for the future of the destination, which prioritizes inclusivity, diversity, advanced mobility and connectivity, workforce development and higher quality of life.

Destinations must bring new room-sharing platforms, mobility options and other emerging technologies into the fold. Many public and private sector leaders are perceived as being afraid of real innovation and taking any level of substantive risk to try new things.

Destination organizations are increasingly positioning their cities as a place to learn, grow and be inspired, both in the leisure and meetings markets. The greater value proposition of a destination lies within the community's unique lifestyle and cultural DNA, above and beyond the attributes of the destination itself. Advancements in artificial intelligence and live inventory platforms are delivering consumers more personalized travel experiences and driving higher conversion. The rise of on-demand, in-destination mobile booking options with platforms ranging from TripAdvisor to Airbnb are providing more business opportunities for independent tour and activity providers.

City, regional and national budgets are declining, and governments are attacking tourism funding more than ever before.

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Destination organizations are increasingly having to explore alternative funding due to increasing pressures from many different entities. They're also collaborating much more with local organizations to address an expanding scope of social issues in their communities.

Survey Profile

Survey Profile

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An extensive global survey was sent to industry leaders in May 2019. It covered four areas:

- 1. Business and governance profile of the destination organization
- 2. Key trends impacting the industry and global visitor economy
- 3. Destination organization strategies in response to key trends
- 4. Future-proofing the destination organization to adapt to global socioeconomic and environmental shifts

The response was strong, with 521 industry leaders in 55 countries participating in the survey. The survey cast a wide net in terms of international coverage as well as the size, mandate and business model of organizations. A complete list of survey participants is included in Appendix G.

Survey Responses



Albania Argentina Australia Belgium Brazil Canada Chile China Colombia Costa Rica Cuba Denmark Dominican Rep. Ecuador El Salvador Estonia Finland France Germany Greece Guatemala Honduras Iceland Ireland Israel Italy Japan Jordan Macau Malaysia Mexico Monaco Montenegro Netherlands New Zealand Nicaragua Norway Panama Paraguay Peru Poland Rwanda Serbia Slovakia South Africa South Korea Spain Sri Lanka Switzerland Thailand Ukraine United Kingdom United States Uruguay Venezuela

521 Participants**55** Countries

Organization's Budget

Market Responsibility





Business Model



Organization Manages or Operates Community-Based Venue(s)



Type of Community-Based Venues

(Based on those that answered "Yes." Does not add up to 100% due to multiple answers.)



Top 25 Trends

2019 Trends

These are the top 25 out of 52 ranked industry and consumer trends. The change in ranking from DestinationNEXT 2017, or if the ranking is new this year, is indicated for each. The complete list of trends is included in Appendix A.

Trend Rankings

Change

1.	Customers increasingly seeking a unique, authentic travel experience.	▲2
2.	Content creation and dissemination by the public across all platforms drives the destination brand and experience.	0
3.	Social media's increasing prominence in reaching the travel market.	₹2
4.	Video becomes the new currency of destination marketing and storytelling.	▲2
5.	Harvesting data and developing business analytics differentiate successful tourism enterprises and destinations.	▲2
6.	Mobile devices and apps becoming the primary engagement platform for travelers.	▼1
7.	Travelers demanding more information, control, interaction and personalized information.	▲10
8.	Customers increasingly expect highly curated and customized destination content.	▲5
9.	Smart technology creating new opportunities for innovative new services and processes.	▼1
10.	Geotargeting and localization becoming more prevalent.	0
11.	Communities more engaged in the development and management of the destination experience.	▲13
12.	Increasing importance of transparency and building partnerships to secure business to a destination.	▲39
13.	Organizations are increasingly developing strategic alliances across multiple economic sectors in order to leverage resources.	₹2
14.	More communities and municipal governments are aware of importance of tourism to local economy and job growth.	New
15.	Air access to a destination is a key factor in attracting business.	▲1
16.	Travelers are seeking more personal enrichment, including wellness and wellbeing.	New
17.	Destinations are looking at sustainability much more broadly, encompassing economic, social and environmental impacts.	New
18.	More third-party information providers aggregating content about destinations.	▲23
19.	Peer-to-peer buyer influence driving customer purchases.	▲10
20.	The brand of a destination becoming a more important factor for destination decisions.	▼6
21.	Governments dealing with tourism from an integrated, multi-departmental perspective that is focused on economic development.	▲7
22.	Technology makes travel products and services more transparent to the customer.	▲1
23.	More information clutter and noise about destinations occurring in the marketplace.	▲ 31
24.	Young travelers are more aware of their impact on the communities and environment they visit.	New
25.	Influencer marketing is becoming an increasingly essential component of the destination marketing mix.	New

Future Map

2019 Opportunities

The top 20 aggregate trends, plus a selection of other top trends from leisure-only and business event-only destinations, were plotted on a Future Map that assessed each trend based on:

- Degree to which the trend is an opportunity or threat to the destination
- Degree of control that a destination organization has to influence or capitalize on this trend

Rather than a conventional SWOT analysis, a Future Map helps destination organizations focus on the trends that they can impact or affect. The analysis identified a significant variety of opportunities to exploit, as illustrated in the upper right quadrant of the grid. "A Future Map helps destination organizations focus on the trends that they can impact or affect. The analysis identified a significant variety of opportunities to exploit."





Top 25 Strategies

2019 Strategies

Following are the top 25 ranked destination organization strategies among the 64 strategies overall. Their change in ranking from DestinationNEXT 2017, or if the strategy is new this year, is indicated for each. The complete list of strategies is included in Appendix B.

Strategy Rankings

Change

1.	My destination organization will enhance our engagement with the local community to manage future tourism considerations.	▲5
2.	My destination organization will play more of a central role in advocacy in my destination.	▲3
3.	My destination organization will focus significant attention to content creation and dissemination strategies.	▼ 1
4.	My destination organization will invest more effort and resources into video content to market the destination.	▼3
5.	My destination organization will adopt operating standards and consistent measures of performance with other destination organizations.	▲10
6.	My destination organization will act as conduit to build social networks among our local business community.	▲33
7.	My destination will focus on developing authentic experiences for the customer.	▼ 4
8.	My destination will have a tourism master plan to define long-term destination development.	NEW
9.	My destination organization will design digital customer engagement primarily around mobile platforms.	▼ 1
10.	The economic impact of tourism and conventions will be better understood in my destination.	▲2
11.	My destination will better integrate tourism, economic development and talent attraction.	NEW
12.	My destination organization and destination have a key responsibility to protect and steward our natural environment and our authentic social and cultural characteristics.	▲19
13.	My destination organization will agree to a uniform methodology with other destination organizations to measure economic impact.	▲3
14.	My destination organization will form more strategic alliances outside the tourism industry.	0
15.	My destination will develop strategies to protect what we have while attracting events and visitation to our community.	▼8
16.	My destination will develop ways to connect with customers through all stages of their experience from awareness to interest to booking to visiting to post-visit.	▼12
17.	My destination organization will balance the need for growth with responsible and sustainable development.	▲ 11
18.	My destination organization will develop outreach programs in our local community to broaden our networks.	NEW
19.	My destination organization will leverage our region's priority sectors to generate business.	NEW
20.	My destination organization will be more involved in economic development initiatives.	▼10
21.	My destination organization will place greater emphasis on engaging with customers in two-way conversations, more so than one-directional communication.	▼12
22.	My destination organization will acquire competencies and skillsets to effectively compete in a disruptive economy.	▲2
23.	My destination organization will participate more in building platforms to improve the visitor experience.	0
24.	My destination organization will connect visitor experience with the quality of life of residents in my community.	▼11
25.	My destination organization will put a greater emphasis on market segmentation.	▼8

3 Transformational Opportunities

We believe that the future of destination organizations revolves around three transformational opportunities. Destination leaders need to leverage all three of these opportunities collectively to effectively lead their organizations today.

1. Destination Stewardship

Building public-sector coalition between the visitor industry, economic development agencies, academic institutions, and civic and philanthropic organizations. The goal is to curate more immersive destination experiences, manage sustainable visitor growth, promote equitable economic development, and elevate quality of life and quality of place.

2. Community Alignment

Improving resident sentiment and government support around a shared vision for the future to accelerate important destination development initiatives, protect public funding, and improve hospitality culture. The value of the visitor economy and role of destination organizations must be better understood and appreciated.

3. Digital Conversion

Developing more video and personalized digital strategies on mobile platforms to improve marketing effectiveness and drive higher sales in real time. Advancements in artificial intelligence, chat and other technologies are connecting industry and visitor audiences in new ways to accelerate conversion in our on-demand world. Together, the three transformational opportunities provide an integrated framework to formulate strategic decision-making in any destination organization of any size or budget. They have evolved since DestinationNEXT 2017 based on:

- 1. Changing consumer motivations, behaviors and expectations in a highly disruptive marketplace impacting all facets of the global visitor economy
- Digital advancements in search, customer targeting and engagement, artificial intelligence, mixed realities, voice and text chat, mobile e-commerce and other technologies
- A more comprehensive understanding globally of sustainability through an integrated, three-pillar prism aligning long-term economic, social and environmental imp;acts
- The critical need to include local community and key stakeholders in strategic planning, destination management and equitable economic development
- 5. All of the new and continually evolving macro social, political, environmental and economic issues disrupting the world order
- 6. The increasingly intense review of public funding and governance models reshaping how destination organizations drive business and engage their various audiences



"Destination leaders are collaborating more strategically with local organizations to develop more community-driven visitor experiences."

Destination Stewardship

The most significant shift overall for destination organizations worldwide is the expanding role from destination marketing to destination management. According to the UNWTO in May 2019, "Destination management addresses the interactions between visitors, the industry that serves them, the community that hosts them, and the environment (natural, built and cultural)."

A growing number of destination leaders prefer the term "destination stewardship," which speaks more to the growing role they have in influencing how government, the industry, visitors and residents interact, rather than directly "managing" the destination in any literal sense.

Today, destination organizations are focusing more intentionally on developing new destination experiences and stakeholder networks that incorporate a wider breadth of local companies and organizations, including many outside tourism and hospitality.

This is because there's greater awareness today about how the visitor economy can be leveraged more effectively to drive equitable and sustainable economic development that benefits a broader spectrum of communities in a destination. Likewise, destination leaders are collaborating more strategically with local organizations and residents to develop more community-driven visitor experiences.

In addition, destination organizations are stewarding their cities through many political, social, economic and environmental challenges disrupting the global visitor industry. They're expanding resources dedicated to developing inclusivity and diversity initiatives; improving workforce development and customer service training; increasing partner education around emerging technologies and consumer trends; addressing myriad social issues impacting both the community and the visitor experience; and a host of other non-sales and marketing responsibilities.

That said, destination stewardship is not about distracting destination organizations from their traditional roles of promoting the region and driving higher visitor volume and spend.

Rather, by expanding their organization's role in destination development and community building, destination leaders can increase sales and marketing opportunities because there's a more immersive, connected, multidisciplinary visitor experience, and a more layered brand story to promote to the world.



Trends Related to Destination Stewardship

- 1. Customers are increasingly seeking a unique, authentic travel experience.
- 12. Increasing importance of transparency and building partnerships to secure business to a destination.
- 15. Air access to a destination is a key factor in attracting business.
- 16. People are seeking more personal enrichment in their travels, including wellness and well-being.
- Destinations are looking at sustainability much more broadly, encompassing economic, social and environmental impacts.

- 20. The brand of a destination is becoming a more important factor for destination decisions.
- 21. Governments are dealing with tourism from an integrated, multi-departmental perspective focused on economic development.
- 24. Young travelers are more aware of their impact on the communities and environment they experience.
- 26. Business event customers are looking for better collaboration with destinations and suppliers to achieve greater business outcomes.

Redefining Sustainability

Destination stewardship is about embracing a more comprehensive definition of integrated sustainability, which collectively addresses the long-term economic, social and environmental viability for a destination. It's about balancing new business opportunities, visitor growth, environmental responsibility and quality of life while ensuring that residents across the region participate in, and benefit from, communitydriven tourism and destination development.

This is not new. As far back as 2005, the UNWTO defined sustainable tourism as "tourism that takes full account of its current and future economic, social and environmental impacts, addressing the needs of visitors, the industry, the environment and host communities."

However, for most people both within and outside the visitor economy, the concept of sustainability is still typically used in relation to environmental stewardship. As the front door to the global visitor economy, destination organizations worldwide must unite around a more comprehensive definition of sustainability in order to guide the future of how they connect with global citizens more successfully, inclusively and responsibly.

The vision statement for the Yukon Government Department of Tourism and Culture in Canada expresses this long-term perspective well: "Our vision is for tourism to be a vibrant, sustainable component of the Yukon's economy and society for the benefit of future generations."

Strategies Related to Destination Stewardship

- 7. My destination will focus on developing authentic experiences for the customer.
- 8. My destination will have a tourism master plan to define long-term destination development direction.
- 11. My destination will take steps to better integrate tourism, economic development and talent attraction.
- My destination organization and destination have a key responsibility to protect and steward our natural environment and our authentic social and cultural characteristics.
- 15. My destination will develop strategies to protect what we have while attracting events and visitation to our community.

- 17. My destination organization will balance the need for growth with responsible and sustainable development.
- 19. My destination organization will leverage our destination's priority industry sectors to generate business.
- 20. My destination organization will be more involved in broader economic development projects and initiatives.
- 22. My destination organization will acquire competencies and skillsets to effectively compete in a disruptive economy.



"My destination organization will enhance our engagement with the local community to manage future tourism considerations."

Community Alignment

The most effective destination organizations have the support of government officials and area residents who believe that the visitor industry positively impacts the local economy and elevates the overall quality of life for a diverse range of communities.

Clearly, more destination leaders are aware of this. The #1 and #2 strategies in the 2019 Futures Study are, respectively: 1) My destination organization will enhance our engagement with the local community to manage future tourism considerations; and 2) My destination organization will play more of a central role in advocacy in my destination.

This is not easy to accomplish in the short term. Building coalition among the public and private sectors to move a destination toward a common goal requires engaging many different audiences with opposing agendas. Therefore, destination organizations are focusing more on community advocacy to serve their residents.

This increases buy-in and improves community alignment, which helps drive competitive advantage for the destination. When government and residents agree on the value of the visitor industry to accelerate long-term economic and community development, then it's much easier to build support for new destination stewardship initiatives that benefit locals and visitors.

Strong community alignment also helps destination organizations protect their public funding, which is being attacked more aggressively than ever before, often, but not always, for politically motivated reasons. That's why it's more critical than ever for destination leaders to show how their organizations are engaging and understanding their local community with the same level of intention directed at elected officials and industry stakeholders.

Today, some successful destinations are doing this by changing their key performance indicators and replacing traditional metrics such as room nights booked. The Hawaii Tourism Authority, for example, calculates resident sentiment as one of its four key measures of success (along with visitor satisfaction, per person spend, and total visitor expenditure).

Progressive destination organizations are visionary, innovative and aspirational, with the best interests of their communities at heart. But without a high level of community alignment, support and engagement, it can be challenging to implement new strategic initiatives that elevate the destination experience for travelers and improve livability for residents.



Trends Related to Community Alignment

- Communities more engaged in the development and management of the destination experience.
- Organizations are increasingly developing strategic alliances across multiple economic sectors in order to leverage resources.
- 14. More communities and municipal governments are aware of the importance of tourism to local economy and job growth.

- 21. Governments dealing with tourism from an integrated, multi-departmental perspective, focused on economic development.
- 28. Business events increasingly shifting to be regarded as agents of long-term economic development for communities.

"The economic impact of tourism and conventions will be better understood in my destination."

Strategies Related to Community Alignment

- 1. My destination organization will enhance our engagement with the local community to manage future tourism considerations.
- 2. My destination organization will play more of a central role in advocacy in my destination.
- 5. My destination organization will adopt operating standards and consistent measures of performance with other destination organizations.
- My destination organization will act as conduit to build social networks among our local business community.
- 10. The economic impact of tourism and conventions will be better understood in my destination.

- 11. My destination organization will connect visitor experience with the quality of life of residents in my community.
- 13. My destination organization will agree to a uniform methodology with other destination organizations to measure economic impact.
- 14. My destination organization will form more strategic alliances outside the destination organization industry.
- My destination organization will develop outreach programs in our local community to broaden our networks.
- 24. My destination organization will connect visitor experience with the quality of life of residents in my community.



"AI is the personalization engine powering digital conversion across all industries, giving brands the ability to deliver the right message to the right customer at the right time to drive purchase behavior."

Digital Conversion

The majority of the top trends in DestinationNEXT 2019, once again, relate to existing and emerging technologies that connect visitors and destinations in new ways.

The goal of personalized, real-time, digital connectivity with travel and other consumer brands is much more of a reality than it was two years ago. The big shift has been the growing sophistication of artificial intelligence (AI) and its more complex subset, machine learning. AI is the personalization engine powering digital converison across all industries, giving brands the ability to deliver the right message to the right customer at the right time to drive purchase behavior.

Some of the primary use cases for AI in travel include destination and product search, social media targeting, the sharing economy, conversational commerce (voice and text chat), augmented reality, autonomous systems, live inventory management, dynamic pricing, and all kinds of hyper-personalized brand messaging.

Like all industries, travel and tourism is shifting from a product-centric approach to a customer-centric approach, where companies customize their digital engagement around the personal preferences of the individual consumer using a complex series of algorithms – the building blocks of AI. Destinations are now embracing those technologies and developing new content and partnerships with third-party platforms to engage consumers more as individuals.

This evolution is a primary catalyst for the surge of investment activity and mergers during the last few years in the tours and activities sector. Companies like TripAdvisor, Booking.com, Expedia, Marriott, Accor and Airbnb, which traditionally operated primarily in the hospitality sector, are now major platforms for booking travel experiences. Meanwhile, global investors are pumping millions of dollars into many other tour providers, such as GetYourGuide, Ctrip and Klook.

This growth is driving the future of on-demand, indestination mobile booking. Consumers are not always ready to commit to booking activities weeks before traveling, and previously, booking on mobile indestination was limited to mainly mass tourism products.

Now, travel suppliers of all sizes have more opportunities to increase e-commerce sales. Therefore, destination organizations can drive higher traffic to those companies, helping increase conversion for a wider and more equitable breadth of local travel providers.


Trends Related to Digital Conversion

- 2. Content creation and dissemination by the public across all platforms drives the destination brand and experience.
- 3. Social media's increasing prominence in reaching the travel market.
- 4. Video becomes the new currency of destination marketing and storytelling.
- Harvesting data and developing business analytics differentiate successful tourism enterprises and destinations.
- 6. Mobile devices and apps are becoming the primary engagement platform for travelers.
- 7. Travelers are demanding more information, control, interaction and personalized information.
- 8. Customers increasingly expect highly curated and customized content.

- 9. Smart technology is creating new opportunities for innovative new services and processes.
- 10. Geotargeting and localization are becoming more prevalent.
- 18. More third-party information providers are aggregating content about destinations.
- 19. Peer-to-peer buyer influence is driving customer purchases.
- 22. Technology makes travel products and services more transparent to the customer.
- 23. More information clutter and noise about destinations are occurring in the marketplace.
- 25. Influencer marketing is becoming an increasingly essential component of the destination marketing mix.

"Mobile devices and apps are becoming the primary engagement platform for travelers."

Strategies Related to Digital Conversion

- My destination organization will focus significant attention on content creation and dissemination strategies.
- 4. My Destination Organization will invest more effort and resources into video content to market the destination.
- 9. My destination organization will design digital customer engagement primarily around mobile platforms.
- 16. My destination will develop ways to connect with customers through all stages of their experience, from awareness to interest to booking to visiting to post-visit.

- 21. My destination organization will place greater emphasis on engaging with customers in two-way conversations more so than one-directional communication.
- 23. My destination organization will participate more in building platforms to improve the visitor experience.
- 25. My destination organization will put a greater emphasis on market segmentation.



Strategy Variances by Region

Strategy Variances by Region

The growth in DestinationNEXT survey responses from all regions of the world is a testament to the increasing sophistication of the global tourism industry. Unique regional perspectives and different levels of industry evolution contribute to varied focuses, leading to provocative interregional differences in strategic priorities.

The survey also highlighted a number of significant differences by organization mandate. See Appendix C.

"DestinationNEXT survey data shows significant variances in strategic priorities for destination organizations based on geographic location."

DestinationNEXT survey data shows significant variances in strategic priorities for destination organizations based on geographic location. We have clustered the top 20 strategies for each region to determine how they compare in four categories: **Destination Marketing, Community Engagement, Destination Management and Organization Operations.**

The table below illustrates the divergence by comparing how the strategic focus in each region compares with the others. Africa and the Middle East are not reported due to a lack of statistical data.

Strategic Priorities – Ranking of Importance by Region

	Canada/U.S.	Europe	Latin America	Asia Pacific
Strategic Category				
Destination Marketing	1st	3rd	2nd	1st
Community Engagement	2nd	2nd	4th	2nd
Destination Management	3rd	1st	1st	4th
Organization Operations	4th	4th	3rd	3rd



Canada & U.S.

Europe

Percentage of top 20 trends

Marketing strategies make up the largest portion of the top 20 strategies for North America, with a continued focus on mobile channel visitor engagement, content marketing and video development.

The second top priority for Canadian and U.S. destination organizations is enhancing engagement with their local communities to manage future tourism considerations. This is a testimony to the growing need for destination leaders to prioritize community engagement strategies that connect the local tourism industry with all stakeholders.

Canadian and U.S. organizations are also investing more resources in destination management, such as developing a tourism master plan to balance economic growth and quality of life. They are also increasingly leveraging their industry economic clusters to develop business event opportunities and expand strategic alliances. Destination marketing and stronger alliances with key economic clusters made up the largest portion of the top 20 European strategies, with a primary focus on generating business event development.

Reflecting growing concerns in Europe about high visitor compression, four of the top six strategic imperatives for European destination organizations focused on destination management. Environmental sustainability and quality of life for local residents were ranked extremely high, and there is widespread interest in creating tourism master plans.

European organizations have responded to rising public and political commentary about the impact of the visitor economy by prioritizing community engagement strategies. They're also prioritizing investments in data analysis tools and competencies, particularly as they relate to the generation of business intelligence about their destination.



Latin America

Percentage of top 20 trends

Latin American organizations prioritized destination marketing and management strategies equally, with an emphasis on sustainable development and security. They also prioritized destination development projects and policy development to ensure the delivery of authentic destination experiences.

The primary marketing and management strategies included how their national brand plays a role in driving growth, building stronger alliances with national airlines, and increasing relationship development with local economic clusters. Latin American leaders also prioritized operational strategies, including the use of digital systems to source business intelligence.

Community engagement strategies ranked the lowest of all categories, although the use of economic impact studies was identified as a key imperative.

Asia Pacific destination organizations prioritized marketing strategies most, with an emphasis on helping business event customers establish their long-term legacies and connect with local knowledge networks.

Community engagement priorities focused on the integration of opportunities between business events, economic development and talent attraction. Destination leaders also called for more advocacy measures to further reduce barriers to travel.

Asia Pacific destination organizations are leaning into destination management strategies more. The primary focus is on responsible and sustainable development, as well as ensuring visitor experiences contribute to the quality of life for local residents. This includes Asia Pacific organizations getting more actively involved in broader economic development projects.

DestinationNEXT Scenario Model & Assessment Tool

Destination Strength and Community Alignment

The DestinationNEXT Scenario Model and Assessment Tool measures the two key success factors for any destination:

Destination Strength

Relates to the overall quality of infrastructure in the destination, as well as the visitor experience, brand, capacity, access, technology, etc.

Community Alignment

Relates to how local government, non-tourism business industry stakeholders and the residential community support the goals and initiatives of the destination organization. We believe that these two success drivers are even more relevant today. (The second success driver in DestinationNEXT 2017 was Community Support & Engagement. It has been modified to Community Alignment in 2019.)

The DestinationNEXT Assessment Tool is a data-driven framework to help destination organizations and key stakeholders identify challenges and opportunities in their destination. They do so by ranking 20 variables across the two independent axes that determine the success of a region's visitor economy.

The survey results from the assessment are then used to plot the destination in the DestinationNEXT Scenario Model, consisting of four distinctly different scenarios. Every destination organization fits into one of these four quadrants. The premise of DestinationNEXT is that the priorities and strategies for destination organizations should vary depending on where they plot in one of the scenarios.



Scenario Model

Assessment Variables





"The Scenario Model and Assessment Tool help destination organizations leverage the DestinationNEXT Futures Study and provide a forum for community engagement."

Findings to Date

The Scenario Model and Assessment Tool helps destination organizations leverage the DestinationNEXT Futures Study and provide a forum for community engagement and regional collaboration. More than 200 destinations worldwide have already completed a detailed assessment.

The feedback from communities that have proceeded through the assessment has been very positive. Also, the survey data from the 2019 Futures Study confirms the critical importance of the two success drivers: Destination Strength and Community Alignment.

Each destination faces a different set of issues that need to be addressed. However, the most common challenges facing many destinations today are:

Destination Strength:

- Transportation and mobility
- Meeting and convention space capacity
- Air access

Community Alignment:

- Workforce
- Funding support and certainty
- Resident support

Appendices

- A. Full List of 52 Trends
- B. Full List of 64 Strategies
- C. Strategy Variances by Mandate
- D. Additional Survey Questions
- E. DestinationNEXT Advisory Council
- F. Advisory Panel Members
- G. Survey Participants



Appendix A

52 Trends

1.	Customers increasingly seeking a unique, authentic travel experience.	▲2
2.	Content creation and dissemination by the public across all platforms drives the destination brand and experience.	0
3.	Social media's increasing prominence in reaching the travel market.	₹2
4.	Video becomes the new currency of destination marketing and storytelling.	▲2
5.	Harvesting data and developing business analytics differentiate successful tourism enterprises and destinations.	▲2
6.	Mobile devices and apps becoming the primary engagement platform for travelers.	▼1
7.	Travelers demanding more information, control, interaction and personalized information.	▲10
8.	Customers increasingly expect highly curated and customized destination content.	▲5
9.	Smart technology creating new opportunities for innovative new services and processes.	▼1
10.	Geotargeting and localization becoming more prevalent.	0
11.	Communities more engaged in the development and management of the destination experience.	▲13
12.	Increasing importance of transparency and building partnerships to secure business to a destination.	▲39
13.	Organizations are increasingly developing strategic alliances across multiple economic sectors in order to leverage resources.	₹2
14.	More communities and municipal governments are aware of importance of tourism to local economy and job growth.	New
15.	Air access to a destination is a key factor in attracting business.	▲1
16.	Travelers are seeking more personal enrichment, including wellness and wellbeing.	New
17.	Destinations are looking at sustainability much more broadly, encompassing economic, social and environmental impacts.	New
18.	More third-party information providers aggregating content about destinations.	▲23
19.	Peer-to-peer buyer influence driving customer purchases.	▲10
20.	The brand of a destination becoming a more important factor for destination decisions.	▼6
21.	Governments dealing with tourism from an integrated, multidepartmental perspective that is focused on economic development.	▲7
22.	Technology makes travel products and services more transparent to the customer.	▲1
23.	More information clutter and noise about destinations occurring in the marketplace.	▲ 31

24.	Young travelers are more aware of their impact on the communities and enviornment they visit.	New
25.	Influencer marketing is becoming an increasingly essential component of the destination marketing mix.	New
26.	Business event customers looking for better collaboration with destinations and supplier to achieve greater business outcomes.	New
27.	Governments facing pressure to reduce or eliminate financial subsidies to the tourism sector.	▼15
28.	Business events increasingly shifting to be regarded as agents of long-term economic development for communities.	▲7
29.	Labor and skill shortages increasingly being felt in sectors of the tourism industry.	▲4
30.	Disruption, in the form of changing business models, terrorism, pandemics, or natural disasters, will increasingly impact how destinations think and act.	▼ 8
31.	Combined business and leisure travel becoming more popular.	▲25
32.	Short-stay trips and mini vacations becoming increasingly popular.	▼5
33.	Meeting planners are increasingly booking smaller midsize cities for business events.	New
34.	Millennial segment takes over the baby boomers influence on the market.	0
35.	Hotel taxes increasingly vulnerable to alternative politically based projects.	▼17
36.	The market moving towards a "shared economy" with assets being rented or bartered, outside of traditional commercial arrangements.	▼10
37.	Rising middle class in emerging economies providing opportunities for global consumer markets.	New
38.	Customers going directly to suppliers for goods and services.	▲19
39.	Short-term rentals are increasingly attracting event attendees and diminishing use of room blocks.	New
40.	Subsidies and incentives being required to attract new air routes/services.	₹2
41.	Meeting planners are asking more for subvention funds.	New
42.	Safety and security risks hampering destination decisions.	▼3
43.	Political instability creating a growing threat to destination appeal in certain markets.	▼12
44.	Short-term rentals are having a growing impact on declining long-term workforce housing.	New
45.	Artificial intelligence will become increasingly important in managing customer relationships.	₹2
46.	Government policies creating more restrictions to the flow of travel from country-to-country.	▼9
47.	Visa waiver programs reducing barriers to entering some countries.	₹2
48.	Augmented reality will elevate the visitor experiences in the near future.	New
49.	Aging populations in Europe and North America are impacting the type of experiences expected.	New
50.	Overtourism is becoming a significant local issue.	New
51.	More destinations see bike/scooter-sharing platforms as viable options for visitor transportation.	New
52.	Destinations are increasingly looking at autonomous vehicles to address high traffic concerns.	New

Appendix B

64 Strategies

1.	My destination organization will enhance our engagement with the local community to manage future tourism considerations.	▲5
2.	My destination organization will play more of a central role in advocacy in my destination.	▲3
3.	My destination organization will focus significant attention to content creation and dissemination strategies.	▼ 1
4.	My destination organization will invest more effort and resources into video content to market the destination.	▼3
5.	My destination organization will adopt operating standards and consistent measures of performance with other destination organizations.	▲10
6.	My destination organization will act as conduit to build social networks among our local business community.	▲33
7.	My destination will focus on developing authentic experiences for the customer.	₹4
8.	My destination will have a tourism master plan to define long-term destination development.	NEW
9.	My destination organization will design digital customer engagement primarily around mobile platforms.	▼ 1
10.	The economic impact of tourism and conventions will be better understood in my destination.	▲2
11.	My destination will better integrate tourism, economic development and talent attraction.	NEW
12.	My destination organization and destination have a key responsibility to protect and steward our natural environment and our authentic social and cultural characteristics.	▲19
13.	My destination organization will agree to a uniform methodology with other destination organizations to measure economic impact.	▲3
14.	My destination organization will form more strategic alliances outside the tourism industry.	0
15.	My destination will develop strategies to protect what we have while attracting events and visitation to our community.	▼ 8
16.	My destination will develop ways to connect with customers through all stages of their experience from awareness to interest to booking to visiting to post-visit.	▼12
17.	My destination organization will balance the need for growth with responsible and sustainable development.	▲ 11
18.	My destination organization will develop outreach programs in our local community to broaden our networks.	NEW
19.	My destination organization will leverage our region's priority sectors to generate business.	NEW
20.	My destination organization will be more involved in economic development initiatives.	▼10

21.	My destination organization will place greater emphasis on engaging with customers in two-way conversations, more so than one-directional communication.	▼12
22.	My destination organization will acquire competencies and skillsets to effectively compete in a disruptive economy.	▲2
23.	My destination organization will participate more in building platforms to improve the visitor experience.	0
24.	My destination organization will connect visitor experience with the quality of life of residents in my community.	▼11
25.	My destination organization will put a greater emphasis on market segmentation.	▼8
26.	My destination organization will consider ways to measure the longer-term social, cultural and environmental impacts of tourism and business events.	▲6
27.	My destination organization will have a greater role in policy and product development.	▼ 1
28.	My destination organization will develop new business development strategies to refocus on the millennial market.	▼17
29.	My destination will put in place digital systems and services to keep pace with customer demand.	▲1
30.	My destination organization will invest more effort in scanning markets for business intelligence.	▼11
31.	My destination organization will engage more closely with non-traditional stakeholders.	▼10
32.	My destination organization will invest in tools and talent to manage/analyze large and complex data for my destination.	▲4
33.	My destination organization will have strategies and policies related to diversity of people.	▲1
34.	My destination will pay close attention to safety and security as a strategic consideration in our future planning.	▼12
35.	My destination organization will place a greater emphasis on connecting business event customers with intellectual capabilities and knowledge networks in my destination.	▼10
36.	My destination organization will manage content across digital channels on behalf of community stakeholders.	▼ 1
37.	My destination organization will engage in scenario planning to help be prepared for future disruptions and opportunities.	▲12
38.	My destination organization will take on a greater role as cultural champion of my destination.	₹20
39.	My destination organization will build our capacity as curators of the destination experience, while placing less emphasis on more traditional tourism promotions.	▼12
40.	My destination organization will have to secure new revenue sources to maintain current funding levels.	▲3
41.	My destination organization and industry will take a more active role in political and legislative issues impacting events.	▼21
42.	My destination will work closely with associations to help them achieve their legacy objectives.	▲2
43.	My destination organization will actively encourage policy makers to reduce barriers to travel.	▼14
44.	My destination organization will have strategies to address a new generation in the workforce.	▼7
45.	Collaborative technology will be a core strategy for my destination organization.	▼12

46.	My destination organization will increasingly collaborate with local community organizations to address social issues.	New
47.	My destination organization will partner with a greater number of competitive destinations.	0
48.	My destination organization will have more non-industry representatives providing direction and expertise to our planning.	▲4
49.	My destination organization will work more closely with airlines to generate business for my destination.	▼9
50.	My destination organization will play a greater role in the creation of events, to animate the destination.	0
51.	My destination organization will implement visitor dispersal strategies to spread tourism benefits to a broader region.	New
52.	My destination organization and destination will become increasingly involved in capacity management, delivering high quality experiences to fewer guests	▲1
53.	My destination organization will take a lead role in our community on working with the sharing economy, including participating in discussions on regulatory matters.	▼11
54.	My national tourism organization will encourage local destination brands in my country.	▼ 8
55.	My destination will encourage my national brand to play a bigger role than it does today in marketing the country as a place to visit and hold meetings.	▼17
56.	Place marketing entities will come together under a singular approach in my destination.	▼11
57.	My destination organization will hire destination managers, as well as those with backgrounds in sales and marketing.	▼16
58.	My destination will link funding for my destination organization to performance criteria.	▼10
59.	The brand of my destination will be defined by the community.	▼ 8
60.	My destination will develop products and experiences for an older market demographic.	New
61.	My destination organization will develop organization skills in event design.	New
62.	My destination organization will lead and support initiatives to address hospitality industry workforce shortages.	New
63.	My destination organization will take a more direct involvement risk assessment and mitigation strategies for business events.	▼ 8
64.	My destination will proactively develop strategies to mitigate the impact of overtourism.	New



Appendix C

Strategy Variances by Mandate

Leisure Travel and Business Events

The DestinationNEXT 2019 survey asked destination organizations to categorize their primary market segment(s) in one of three categories: 1) leisure travel and business events, 2) primarily leisure travel, or 3) primarily business events.

From the latter two categories, the top 20 strategies for destination organizations with a singular market focus are listed in this section.

Top 20 Strategies for Leisure Travel-Focused Organizations

- 1. My destination organization will invest more effort and resources into video content to market the destination.
- 2. My destination organization will adopt operating standards and consistent measures of performance with other destination organizations.
- 3. My destination organization and destination have a key responsibility to protect and steward our natural environment and our authentic social and cultural characteristics.
- 4. My destination organization will enhance our engagement with the local community to manage future tourism considerations.
- 5. My destination will focus on developing authentic experiences for the customer.
- 6. My destination organization will act as a conduit to build social networks among our local business community.
- 7. My destination will have a tourism master plan to define a long-term destination development direction.
- 8. My destination organization will focus significant attention on content creation and dissemination strategies.
- 9. My destination will take steps to better integrate tourism, economic development and talent attraction.
- 10. My destination will develop strategies to protect what we have while attracting events and visitation to our community.
- 11. My destination organization will manage content across digital channels on behalf of community stakeholders.
- 12. My destination organization will play a more central role in advocacy in my destination.
- 13. My destination will develop ways to connect with customers through all stages of their experience, from awareness to interest to booking to visiting to post-visit.
- 14. My destination organization will design digital customer engagement primarily around mobile platforms.
- 15. My destination organization will develop outreach programs in our local community to broaden our networks.
- 16. My destination organization will agree to a uniform methodology with other destination organizations to measure economic impact.
- 17. My destination organization will take on a greater role as the cultural champion of my destination.
- 18. My destination organization will balance the need for growth with responsible and sustainable development.
- 19. My destination organization will place greater emphasis on engaging with customers in twoway conversations more so than one-directional communication.
- 20. My destination organization will build our capacity as the curator of the destination experience while placing less emphasis on more traditional tourism promotions.



Top 20 Strategies for Business Event-Focused Organizations

- 1. My destination organization will consider ways to measure the longer-term social, cultural and environmental impacts of tourism and business events.
- 2. My destination will have a tourism master plan to define long-term destination development direction
- 3. My destination organization and destination have a key responsibility to protect and steward our natural environment and our authentic social and cultural characteristics.
- 4. My destination organization will play a more central role in advocacy in my destination.
- 5. My destination organization will place a greater emphasis on connecting business event customers with intellectual capabilities and knowledge networks in my destination.
- 6. My destination organization will leverage our destination's priority industry sectors to generate business.
- 7. My destination organization and destination will become increasingly involved in capacity management, delivering high-quality experiences to fewer guests.
- 8. My destination organization will form more strategic alliances outside the destination organization industry.
- 9. My destination organization will acquire competencies and skill sets to effectively compete in a disruptive economy.
- 10. My destination organization will balance the need for growth with responsible and sustainable development.
- 11. My destination organization will adopt operating standards and consistent measures of performance with other destination organizations.
- 12. My destination organization will be more involved in broader economic development projects and initiatives.
- 13. My destination organization will enhance our engagement with the local community to manage future tourism considerations.
- 14. My destination organization will agree to a uniform methodology with other destination organizations to measure economic impact.
- 15. My destination will develop strategies to protect what we have while attracting events and visitation to our community.
- 16. My destination organization will act as a conduit to build social networks among our local business community.
- 17. The economic impact of tourism and conventions will be better understood in my destination.
- 18. My destination will pay close attention to safety and security as a strategic consideration in our future planning.
- 19. My destination organization will place greater emphasis on engaging with customers in two-way conversations more so than one-directional communication.
- 20. My destination organization will engage in scenario planning to help be prepared for future disruptions and opportunities.

Appendix D

Additional Survey Questions

Defining the Future of Destination Marketing and Management

Please describe your organization's primary roles five years from now

	Average Scores	Rank
Brand/marketing	1.65	1
Meetings and conventions sales	1.82	2
Other	1.88	3
Leisure sales (tour/independent)	1.89	4
Venue manager/operator	2.00	5
Destination/product development	2.15	6
Industry advocate	2.16	7
Destination information resource	2.21	8
Convention services	2.22	9
Broader economic development	2.23	10
Major event partner/developer	2.43	11
Visitor experience servicing	2.44	12

		Region/Location					Organizational Role		
	Asia	Canada	Europe	Latin America	United States	Both	Leisure	Business	
Brand/marketing	6	3	3	4	1	1	2	6	
Meetings and conventions sales	4	1	4	1	2	3	3	3	
Other	0	5	1	10	3	4	12	1	
Leisure sales (tour/independent)	1	4	2	2	3	4	1	1	
Venue manager/operator	10	0	0	3	3	2	10	7	
Destination/product development	8	7	4	9	7	6	6	11	
Industry advocate	9	10	10	7	3	9	3	5	
Destination information resource	7	2	7	5	10	11	3	4	
Convention services	5	5	8	6	11	8	10	10	
Broader economic development	2	9	9	8	9	7	9	9	
Major event partner/developer	11	11	11	11	8	10	7	12	
Visitor experience servicing	2	8	4	12	12	12	7	8	

If you were to start/establish a new destination organization, what would the primary roles be?

	Average Scores	Overall Rank
Brand/marketing	1.56	1
Leisure sales (tour/independent)	1.86	2
Destination/product development	1.94	3
Convention services	2.00	4
Meetings and conventions sales	2.04	5
Industry advocate	2.17	6
Destination information resource	2.18	7
Venue manager/operator	2.18	8
Other	2.22	9
Major event partner/developer	2.22	10
Broader economic development	2.27	11
Visitor experience servicing	2.51	12

How would you see the revenue sources in your organization's annual budget change five year's from now?

(1 - Significantly Decrease; 5 - Significantly Increase)(Rank: 1 - Largest Increase; 12 - Largest Decrease)

	Average Scores	Overall Rank
Sponsorship/partnerships/programs	3.90	1
Room Tax	3.86	2
Tourism Improvement District Funding (Business Levy)	3.83	3
Destination Marketing Services (e.g. research, event management)	3.72	4
Other	3.64	5
Destination Marketing Fee (Consumer Levy)	3.48	6
Venue Rentals/Associated Revenues	3.46	7
Membership Dues	3.40	8
Sales Commissions	3.33	9
Food & Beverage Tax	3.31	10
Car Rental Tax	3.30	11
Direct Government Budget Allocation	3.30	12

		Region/Location				Organizational Role		
	Asia	Canada	Europe	Latin America	United States	Both	Leisure	Business
Brand/marketing	3	1	4	1	1	1	2	4
Leisure sales (tour/independent)	11	3	4	2	2	2	1	5
Destination/product development	4	2	7	5	3	3	3	3
Convention services	5	11	2	5	8	6	4	1
Meetings and conventions sales	5	3	8	3	5	5	4	2
Industry advocate	2	9	11	4	6	8	6	5
Destination information resource	9	10	10	7	4	4	9	10
Venue manager/operator	5	12	12	10	7	7	0	5
Other	12	3	1	12	11	9	0	5
Major event partner/developer	1	3	9	8	10	11	7	5
Broader economic development	5	8	6	9	9	10	8	11
Visitor experience servicing	10	7	2	11	12	12	10	12

	Region/Location			Organizational Role				
	Asia	Canada	Europe	Latin America	United States	Both	Leisure	Business
Sponsorship/partnerships/programs	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	1
Room Tax	1	1	6	3	3	1	4	8
Tourism Improvement District Funding (Business Levy)	7	5	3	6	1	3	5	4
Destination Marketing Services (e.g. research, event management)	4	4	4	1	5	5	1	2
Other	12	5	1	5	4	4	8	9
Destination Marketing Fee (Consumer Levy)	5	12	7	7	6	8	7	3
Venue Rentals/Associated Revenues	9	8	8	4	8	6	6	5
Membership Dues	11	3	5	8	11	10	9	6
Sales Commissions	8	5	9	9	12	7	9	11
Food & Beverage Tax	3	9	10	12	9	11	1	12
Car Rental Tax	9	9	10	10	10	9	11	10
Direct Government Budget Allocation	6	9	12	11	7	12	12	7

What will your organization's primary expected measure of success be five years from now?

	Average Scores	Overall Rank
Room-nights generated	1.61	1
Number of delegates	1.71	2
Overnight visitation	1.81	3
Leads/referrals to business	1.86	4
Economic Impact of Tourism	1.86	5
Hotel Performance Metrics	2.05	6
Marketing ROI	2.07	7
Media stories	2.15	8
Visitor satisfaction	2.22	9
Conversion metrics	2.29	10
Social impacts/Quality of life	2.34	11
Venue operating profits	2.38	12
Other	2.44	13
Social Media Metrics	2.44	13
Visitor servicing	2.50	15
Membership satisfaction	2.55	16
Environmental impacts	2.63	17
Direct Government Budget Allocation	3.30	12

DestinationNEXT Advisory Council

Destinations International and MMGY NextFactor would like to thank the members of the DestinationNEXT Advisory Council, which was established to lead this important industry initiative. Special thanks to Advisory Council co-chairs: Scott Beck and Lyn Lewis-Smith.

Scott Beck - Co-Chair President & CEO Visit Salt Lake

Lyn Lewis-Smith – Co-Chair CEO BESydney

Jaime Andrés Alfaro de Castro Director, Office of Tourism, Barranquilla, Colombia

Tammy Blount-Canavan President & CEO Monterey County CVB

David Dubois President & CEO IAAE

Dan Fenton Global Tourism Director JLL

Dario Flota Director General Quintana Roo Tourism Board

Maura Gast Executive Director Irving Texas CVB

Shelly Green President & CEO Durham CVB **Bryan Grimaldi** Greenberg Traurig, LLP (Former NYC & Company)

Andrew Hiebl CEO Association of Australian Convention Bureaux

Anja Loetscher Former Director Geneva Convention Bureau

Marsha Massey Executive Director Olympic Peninsula Visitor Bureau

David Peacock CEO Regional Tourism Organization 4, Ontario

Annette Rummel President & CEO Great Lakes Bay Regional CVB

Martha Sheridan President & CEO Greater Boston Area CVB

Karen Williams President & CEO Louisville Tourism

Berkeley Young Owner & President Young Strategies

Advisory Panel Members

Industry Disruptors

Cree Lawson Arrivalist

Darren Dunn Adara

Dan Berger Cvent/Social Tables

Dan Burress Burress Research

Industry Clients

Lisa Astorga Int'l. Society on Thrombosis & Haemostasis

Valerie Guillet Societe Internationale d'Urologie

Robin Preston American Chemical Society

Nisan Bartov CongressMed

Ben Hainsworth K.I.T. Group

Melissa Rawak Association for Financial Professionals

Tracy Bury World Confederation for Physical Therapy

Stuart Ruff RIMS Sherrif Karamat PCMA

David Dubois

Kelly Covato Facebook

Mike Gamble SearchWide

Sue Dykema American Society for Aesthetic Plastic Surgery

Hari Nair Expedia Inc.

Luca Segantini International Society of Nephrology

Nelson Fabian Center for Priority Based Budgeting Institute

Douglas Olover South African Pharmacology Society

Shannon Stowell Adventure Travel Trade Association

John Folks Minding Your Business

Michael Payne SmithBucklin

David Peckinpaugh Maritz Travel Company

Community Leaders

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Jeff Finkle International Economic Development Council

Omar Nawaz United Nations World Tourism Organization

Terestella González Denton Sistema Universitario Ana G Mendez

Harmony Lamm United Nations World Tourism Organization **Brian Payne** Central Indiana Community Foundation

Deborah Edwards University of Technology Sydney

Christopher Leinberger George Washington University

Helen Marano World Travel & Tourism Council

Destination Leaders

John Lambeth Civitas

Peter Yesawich MMGY Global

Adam Sacks Tourism Economics

Brian Grimaldi Greenberg Traurig LLC **Steve Paganelli** TripAdvisor

Julie Hart CFO by Design

Joe Veneto Veneto Collaboratory

Mickey Schaefer Mickey Schaefer & Associates

Appendix G

Survey Participants

Albania

DMO Albania

Argentina

Alegra Consulting Andrea Juncos & Asoc. AOCA Buenos Aires Convention & Visitors Bureau Córdoba Convention & Visitors Bureau Iguazu Convention Bureau Rosario Convention & Visitors Bureau

Australia

Adelaide Convention Bureau BESydney Brisbane Marketing Business Events Tasmania Destination Gold Coast Mackay Entertainment and Convention Centre Melbourne Convention Bureau Northern Territory Convention Bureau Tourism Tropical North Queensland

Belgium

visit.brussels

Brazil

Alvo Eventos Arx Eventos Cataratas do Iguaçu S.A Convention & Visitors Bureau de João Pessoa Convention Bureau de Maringá Espirito Santo Convenction e Visitors Bureau Federação de Convention & Visitors Bureaux do Estado do Rio de Janeiro FIERGS Exhibition & Convention Center Gramado, Canela Convention & Visitors Bureau Região das Hortênsias Guarujá Convention &Visitors Bureau ICMBio Ifah Consulting Instituto Federal da Bahia itaipu binacional LCB Consultoria Martin Travel Parque das Aves Recife Convention & Visitors Bureau Rio Convention & Visitors Bureau Salvador Destination Sebrae SENAC

Canada

Banff & Lake Louise Tourism Cariboo Chilcotin Coast Tourism Association Discover Halifax Edmonton Tourism Haliburton Forest and Wild Life Reserve Ltd. Lanark County Meetings + Conventions Calgary Haliburton County Ottawa Tourism Ottawa Valley Tourist Association Parksville Qualicum Beach Tourism Perth Museum RTO4 Inc. Tourism Abbotsford **Tourism Barrie Tourism Burlington Tourism Burnaby Tourism Jasper Tourism Kamloops** Tourism Kelowna **Tourism Richmond Tourism Saskatoon** Tourism Toronto Tourism Windsor Essex Pelee Island Travel Alberta Travel Manitoba Waterloo Regional Tourism Marketing Corporation

Chile

CMC Event Magix Group SERNATUR Viña del Mar Convention Bureau

China

SMG

Colombia

3K Events Ágata RRPP y Management SAS Baluarte cartagena **BC Hoteles SA** Bureau de Convenciones de Bogotá Camara de Comercio de Barranquilla Cámara de Comercio de Cartagena Cartagena de Indias Convention and Visitors Bureau Clúster Turismo de Negocios **Comunicaciones Efectivas ESENTTIA** Greater Medellín Convention & Visitors Bureau Incentivamos Colombia ProBarranguilla Soundwalkrs S.A. Todomar Universidad del Magdalena University of Cartagena

Costa Rica Instituto Costarricense de Turismo

Cuba Facultad de Turismo Universidad de la Habana

Denmark VisitAarhus Wonderful Copenhagen

Dominican Republic Turenlaces del Caribe, S.R.L

Ecuador Quito Turismo **El Salvador** Eco Mayan DMC Independiente

Estonia Estonian Convention Bureau

Finland Finland Convention Bureau Helsinki Marketing

France Lyon Convention & Visitors Bureau

Germany

Dresden Marketing Gesellschaft Düsseldorf Marketing GmbH German Convention Bureau Stuttgart Tourism visitBerlin Berlin Convention Office

Greece

Athens Convention & Visitors Bureau TCB Thessaloniki Convention Bureau

Guatemala

Buró de Convenciones de Guatemala Consultora Independiente Grupo Gala INGUAT Organizacion, S.A.

Honduras Burá do Convon

Buró de Convenciones EVENTIA Secretaria de Turismo de Honduras

Iceland Meet in Reykjavík

Ireland Dublin Convention Bureau

Israel Tel Aviv Global

Italy

Bologna Convention Bureau Destination Florence CVB Italian Exhibition Group Tourism Board Bolzano Bozen

Japan

Chiba Convention Bureau Okinawa Convention & Visitors Bureau Osaka Convention and Tourism Bureau Sapporo Convention Bureau Suruga Marketing & Tourism Bureau

Jordan

Jordan Tourism Board

Macau Macau Government Tourist Office

Malaysia Sarawak Convention Bureau

Mexico

Admission Organizacion de Eventos Arena Turismo y Transporte Buró de Convenciones y Visitantes de Ciudad Juárez **Cancun International Convention Center** Casona De San Miguel de Allende Centro de Información Turística el Chamizal Clúster de Turismo de Nuevo León (Monterrey) Comite de Turismo y Convenciones de Tijuana Consejo de Promocion Turistica de Quintana Roo Convenciones Puebla Corporación para el Desarrollo Turístico de Nuevo León **DMC Monterrey** Fideicomiso de Turismo de Los Cabos Fidetur San Luis Potosi Universidad de Monterrey Grand Velas Riviera Maya Los Cabos Tourism Board **OCC** Queretaro **OCV** Chiapas **OCV** Puerto Vallarta **OFVC** Guadalajara Secretaría de Turismo de Guanajuato

Universidad de Quintana Roo Universidad del Valle de México, Veracruz

Monaco Monaco Convention Bureau

Montenegro

National Tourism Organisation of Montenegro/ Montenegro Convention Bureau

Netherlands

Netherlands Board of Tourism & Conventions The Hague Convention Bureau

New Zealand

Auckland Convention Bureau Tourism New Zealand

Norway VisitOSLO Convention Bureau

Panama Asociación Panameña de Profesionales en Congresos, Exposiciones y Afines

Paraguay

Asunción Convention Bureau

Peru

Canatur Perú Lima Convention and Visitors Bureau

Poland

Polish Tourism Organisation - Convention Bureau

Rwanda

Rwanda Convention Bureau

Serbia Serbia Convention Bureau

Slovakia Bratislava Tourist Board

South Africa South African Tourism Goyang CVB Gyeongju Hwabaek Convention Bureau Institute of Convention & Exhibition Management

Spain

Barcelona Convention Bureau Malaga Convention Bureau Sevilla Convention Bureau Turisme de Barcelona Zaragoza Turismo

Sri Lanka

MICE Sri Lanka

Switzerland

Bern Welcome Lucerne Convention Bureau Montreux Riviera Convention Bureau Palazzo dei Congressi Switzerland Convention & Incentive Bureau

Thailand

Thailand Convention & Exhibition Bureau

Ukraine

Department of Culture and Tourism of Odessa DINADIS

United Kingdom

Aberdeen Convention and Events Bureau Glasgow Convention Bureau Hull & East Yorkshire Conferences Liverpool Convention Bureau London & Partners Marketing Edinburgh VisitBrighton VisitBritain

United States

Arlington CVB Athens CVB Augusta Convention & Visitors Bureau Bardstown Nelson County Tourism Commission Boulder CVB Breckenridge Tourism Office Brookhaven CVB Brown County CVB **Butler County Visitors Bureau** Cass County Visitors Bureau, Inc. Central PA CVB CincinnatiUSA Regional Tourism Network City of Cathedral City City of Columbia CVB City of Montrose - Office of Business and Tourism City of Pismo Beach CVB Coastal Mississippi Colorado Springs CVB Colorado Tourism Office Visit Charlotte Dayton Convention & Visitors Bureau Daytona Beach Area CVB **Decatur County Visitors Commission** Dekalb CVB **Destination Consultancy Group** Destination DC **Destination Irvine** Destination lancaster **Destination Madison Destination Niagara USA Destination Panama City** Digital Edge **Discover Durham Discover Lehigh Valley Discover Long Island Discover Puerto Rico** Discover Schenectady Discover The Palm Beaches Door County Visitor Bureau **Dublin Convention & Visitors Bureau Dubois County Visitor Center** DuPage CVB **Dutchess Tourism Inc** Elizabeth, NJ-DMO Elkhart County, IN CVB **Evansville CVB** Experience Bryan College Station Experience Columbia SC **Experience Grand Rapids Experience Kissimmee** Experience Olympia & Beyond **Experience Scottsdale Explore** Asheville **Explore Charleston**

Explore Fairbanks **Explore Minnesota Explore St. Louis Explore Utah Valley** eXplore Lawrence Fox Cities CVB Galveston Island CVB **GFLCVB** Gilroy Visitors Bureau, dba Visit Gilroy **Glacier Country Tourism** Global Meetings and Tourism Specialists, LLC Great Falls Montana Tourism Great Lakes Bay Regional CVB Greater Green Bay CVBGreater Lansing CVB Greater Miami CVB Greater Newark CVB Greater Palm Springs CVB Greater Raleigh CVBu **Greater Wilmington Convention** Greensboro CVB Hamilton County Tourism Hancock County Tourism & Visitor Center Hawaii Visitors and Convention Bureau Hilton Head Island VCB Hocking Hills Tourism Association Houma Area CVB Huntingdon County Visitors Bureau Indiana Dunes Tourism Indiana State Festivals Association Irving CVB Jackson County TDA Johnston County Visitors Bureau Judy Wood Solutions, LLC Lake Erie Shores & Islands Little Rock CVB Los Angeles Tourism Louisville Tourism Maryland Office of Tourism Mat-Su CVB MC&A Inc Meet Minneapolis Meeting Incentive Experts meetNKY Memphis Tourism Minneapolis Northwest Tourism MMGY Global

Monroe-West Monroe CVB Monterey County CVB Mt. Pleasant Area CVB Myrtle Beach CVB Naples, Marco Island, Everglades CVB New Orleans & Company New Smyrna Beach Area Visitors Bureau Newport Beach and Company Noble County CVB North Myrtle Beach Chamber and CVB Ocean City, MD Department of Tourism Ohio County Convention, Tourism and Visitors Commission OKC CVB Oklahoma City CVB Oregon's Mt. Hood Territory Paducah CVB Pahrump Tourism Palm Beach County TDC Palm Coast and the Flagler Beaches Pasadena CVB PHLCVB Plymouth County CVB Pocono Mountains Visitors Bureau Providence Warwick CVB Pulaski County Tourism Bureau Quad Cities CVB **Quinault Indian Nation Roseville Visitors Association RSCVA** Ruston Lincoln Parish CVB San Francisco Travel Association San Juan Islands Visitors Bureau San Mateo County/Silicon Valley CVB Seattle Southside Regional Tourism Authority Sedona Chamber of Commerce Senior Sales Manager Shreveport-Bossier CTB Snohomish County Tourism Bureau **Snowmass Tourism** SolN Tourism Sonoma County Tourism Springfield CVB Switzerland County Tourism The Beaches of Fort Myers & Sanibel Travel Juneau

Travel Lane County Travel Oregon Travel Paso **Travel Portland** Traverse City Tourism **Trumbull County Tourism Tuolumne County Visitors Bureau** U.S. Travel Association VAIL Valley Partnership Visit Rochester Virginia Beach CVB Visit Albuquerque Visit Anaheim Visit Anchorage Visit Augusta Visit Aurora Visit Austin Visit Baltimore Visit Baton Rouge Visit Beloit Visit Billings Visit Bloomington Visit Buffalo Niagara Visit Cape Visit Carlsbad Visit Casper Visit Central Florida Visit Cheyenne Visit Colorado Springs Visit Concord Visit Conroe Visit Elizabeth City Visit Estes Park Visit Fort Collins Visit Fort Wayne Visit Fort Worth Visit Franklin Visit French Lick West Baden Visit Hendricks County Visit Indy Visit Jacksonville Visit KC Visit Lafayette-West Lafayette Visit Lake Charles Visit Laredo, Texas Visit Las Cruces

Visit Longmont Visit Marshall County Visit McMinnville **VISIT** Milwaukee Visit Mobile Visit Morgan County Visit Napa Valley Visit Oakland Visit Omaha Visit Overland Park Visit Oxnard Visit Pensacola Visit Plano Visit Quad Cities Visit San Antonio Visit Santa Rosa Visit Sarasota County Visit Seattle Visit SLO CAL Visit Southlake (City of Southlake) Visit Spokane Visit Springfield Visit Stillwater Visit Stockton Visit Tampa Bay Visit Topeka Visit Tri-Cities Visit Tri-Valley Visit Tucson Visit Vacaville Visit Valley Forge Visit Vancouver USA Visit Wichita Visit York County VisitErie VisitPITTSBURGH Visit Overland Park Wrangell CVB York County CVB

Uruguay

AUDOCA

Venezuela

The Meeting Planners CA Venezuela

